

Wednesday 30th June 2021

Learning Objective:

To compare the different city states of Ancient Greece.

Success Criteria:

- Explain how Athens and Sparta are similar and different.
- Explain why the Spartans didn't help the Athenians.
- Order events of the Battle of Marathon.



Athens Vs Sparta

Decide whether the statements below are about Athens or Sparta.
Cut out or write them in the correct column.

Athens	Sparta

It is ruled by two kings who make all of the decisions.	Boys had to train to fight. They didn't have to go to school.
This state was very powerful but didn't get involved in many wars or battles.	This state wanted to increase its size and often ended up in wars.
Girls were not important. They didn't receive an education and didn't get to take part in any democracy.	It has a system of democracy, where many different citizens get to take part.
Education was very important and so boys were very well educated.	Girls were not allowed to fight but were encouraged to train and to keep fit.

The Battle of Marathon

Cut out or number the following statements and put them in the correct order.

<p>The Athenians were worried but ran right into the Persian army lines as they were trying a new strategy.</p>	<p>Pheidippides then sadly died.</p>
<p>Pheidippides' last job was to take the victory message back to Athens. He told the city that they had won the battle.</p>	<p>The Athenians began to prepare after seeing King Darius' ships approaching.</p>
<p>The Persians knew they were losing so withdrew, but determined not to leave completely defeated, they went to Athens to attack the unprotected city. The Athenians managed to get back in time to defend their city.</p>	<p>Pheidippides ran to Sparta and asked for help as they often supported Athens, but Sparta said they could not help for two more days as they were celebrating a religious festival.</p>
<p>The Persians were not prepared for this new strategy. They nearly pushed through the Athenian lines but did not succeed. They lost many soldiers.</p>	<p>King Darius of Persia wanted to invade Athens to increase his empire.</p>
<p>6400 Persian soldiers died, but only 192 Athenians died in the famous battle.</p>	<p>The Persian soldiers arrived at Marathon ready to attack. The much smaller Athenian army waited anxiously for help from their allies, the Spartans. When no help arrived, they had to think of a new plan.</p>